

DUESMART · FINANCIAL ACTION WORKBOOK

# Banking With Purpose

Choose, open and use an account that protects your money and supports your goals.

Companion to Module 2 · How Banks Work

LEARN · PRACTICE · ACT

# Start with your needs

A useful bank account should help you receive money, pay obligations, avoid unnecessary fees, protect eligible deposits and build reliable financial routines.

## What do I need this account to do?

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## My current banking snapshot

| Question                                   | My answer |
|--------------------------------------------|-----------|
| Where do I receive income?                 |           |
| How do I pay most bills?                   |           |
| How often do I use cash?                   |           |
| Which fees did I pay in the last 90 days?  |           |
| What frustrates me about my current setup? |           |

## Watch for expensive alternatives

Payday loans, vehicle-title loans, fee-based check cashing and refund-advance products can create high costs or repeated borrowing. If you use one now, build a gradual, realistic transition rather than hiding the problem.

## My next safer step

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# Know the institutions

| Institution           | Common strengths                                    | Verify before opening                            |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Bank                  | Broad services; branch, online or hybrid access     | FDIC insurance; fees; access                     |
| Credit union          | Member-owned structure; may offer competitive terms | Eligibility; NCUA or other insurance; access     |
| Online institution    | Convenient access; may offer competitive APY        | Insurance; cash deposits; support; ATM policy    |
| Community institution | Local decision-making and relationship service      | Products, locations, digital tools and insurance |

## Account choices

| Account        | Primary job                              | Questions                                     |
|----------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Checking       | Transactions and bill payment            | Monthly fee? Overdraft setting? ATM access?   |
| Savings        | Separate money for goals and emergencies | APY? Minimums? Withdrawal rules or fees?      |
| Prepaid        | Spend funds loaded to a card             | Reload, inactivity, ATM and replacement fees? |
| Certificate/CD | Hold savings for a stated term           | Early-withdrawal penalty? Renewal rules?      |

### Deposit protection

Confirm coverage directly. FDIC insurance applies to eligible deposits at insured banks. NCUA share insurance applies to eligible accounts at federally insured credit unions. Coverage depends on institution and ownership category.

# Compare before you commit

| Feature                     | Option A | Option B | Option C |
|-----------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Institution / account       |          |          |          |
| Monthly fee and waiver      |          |          |          |
| Minimum opening deposit     |          |          |          |
| Overdraft options / fees    |          |          |          |
| ATM network / fees          |          |          |          |
| Savings APY                 |          |          |          |
| Cash-deposit method         |          |          |          |
| Customer support            |          |          |          |
| FDIC / NCUA status verified |          |          |          |

## Questions to ask

- ☐ Can I decline or disable debit-card overdraft?
- ☐ What actions waive the monthly fee?
- ☐ How quickly are deposited funds available?
- ☐ What happens if the account stays at \$0?
- ☐ Which ATMs can I use without a fee?
- ☐ How do I report fraud or a lost card?
- ☐ Does the account earn interest, and can the rate change?

# My account-opening plan

Requirements vary. Ask the institution which identity document, tax identifier, address information and opening deposit it accepts. Do not assume every institution uses the same process.

| Step                                          | My action | Target date |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. Define the account's job                   |           |             |
| 2. Compare at least two options               |           |             |
| 3. Verify insurance and complete fee schedule |           |             |
| 4. Gather accepted documents                  |           |             |
| 5. Apply using accurate information           |           |             |
| 6. Activate alerts and security controls      |           |             |
| 7. Move deposits and payments carefully       |           |             |
| 8. Review the first two statements            |           |             |

## My account rules

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### Completion

Add your institution, account purpose, important fees and next review date to your DUESMART plan.

## Official learning resources

FDIC BankFind: [banks.data.fdic.gov/bankfind-suite](https://banks.data.fdic.gov/bankfind-suite) · NCUA Credit Union Locator: [mapping.ncua.gov](https://mapping.ncua.gov) · CFPB consumer guidance: [consumerfinance.gov](https://consumerfinance.gov)